



圆



L P W - 2 0 5

# Explore the FG28: New Dual Band SoC

Chad Steider



# 

# FG28 Overview

## Why FG28?



- Dual-Band (Sub-GHz + 2.4 GHz) Support with Series 2 Performance
  - Increased processor performance over FG1x devices including AI/ML hardware accelerator
- Multi-Protocol Support
  - Support for static and dynamic multi-protocol use cases for select Sub-GHz and Sub-GHz + Bluetooth scenarios
- Broader Ecosystem Support for Low Power Devices
  - Full support for Wi-SUN LFN low power nodes
  - Support for both Bluetooth LE and FSK PHYs for Amazon Sidewalk
- Up to 49 GPIOs for Better System Integration
  - Eliminate system complexity by incorporating more into FG28 (QFN68)
- Migration Path from Earlier FG Devices
  - Footprint compatible path from FG12 (QFN68) and FG23 (QFN48)

### FG28: Dual-Band SoC for the Next Generation of IoT



Dual-Band Multi-protocol More GPIOs Secure

#### DEVICE SPECIFICATIONS

High Performance Dual-Band Radio

- Up to +20 dBm Sub-GHz
- -125.8 dBm RX @ 915 MHz 4.8 kbps O-QPSK
- Up to +10 dBm 2.4 GHz
- -94.2 dBm @ BLE 1 Mbps

Efficient ARM® Cortex®-M33

- Up to 78 MHz
- Up to 1024kB Flash, 256kB RAM

#### Low Power

- 82.8 mA TX Current (915 MHz, +20 dBm)
- 26.2 mA Tx Current (915 MHz, +14 dBm)
- 4.6 mA RX (915 MHz 4.8 kbps O-QPSK)
- 22.5 mA TX Current (2.4 GHz +10 dBm)
- 5.2 mA RX (BLE 1 Mbps)
- Active Current: 33 µA/MHz @39 MHz
- 1.3 µA EM2 (16 kB Retained)

#### Protocol Support

- Wi-SUN
- Amazon Sidewalk
- WM-BUS
- Proprietary
- Bluetooth LE
- Silicon Labs CONNECT

Package Options

• 6x6 QFN48 (31 GPIO), 8x8 QFN68 (49 GPIO)

#### DIFFERENTIATED FEATURES

#### **Dual-Band**

- Supports Sub-GHz + 2.4 GHz Bluetooth LE
- Secure Vault<sup>™</sup> Mid and High
- Allows for migration path as security needs change
  +20 dBm output power
- Eliminates the need for an external power amplifier **16-bit ADC**
- Up to 14-bit ENOB for better analog resolution

#### **AI/ML Hardware Accelerator**

- Reduces current consumption for AI/ML at the edge
  Preamble Sense
- Ultra low power receive mode
- Sub-GHz Antenna Diversity
- 6-8 dBm better link budget (Sub-GHz only)

#### Segment LCD

Lower system cost by integrating LCD controller

#### **High GPIO count**

• Supports up to 49 GPIO



## AI/ML on Edge Devices

#### **Benefits of processing** AI/ML in device

- Lower power
- Save Bandwidth
- Lower Latency
- Ensure Privacy
- Higher Security

Use Cases for AI/ML

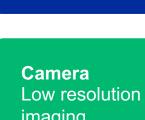
Audio mic array with beamforming

Audio mic input with Audio Front End, DSP

Image capture (incl. fingerprint reader)

Lower Cost

#### Camera Timeseries data on ADC or GPIO imaging



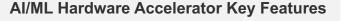
Sensors

Acceleration.

Temperature,

**Microphones** Analog or Digital

Current/Voltage



**Event Detection** 

- Optimized Matrix processor to accelerate ML inferencing with a lot of processing power offloading the CPU
- Real and complex data

SILICON LABS

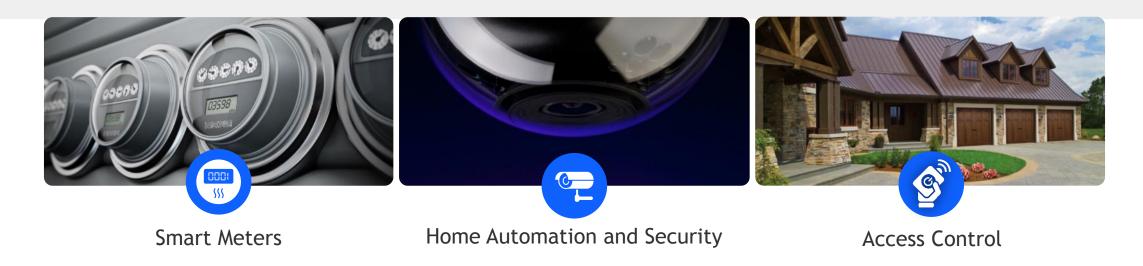
**EFR32** 

- 2x to 4x faster inferencing over Cortex-M
- Up to **6x lower power** for inferencing

AI/ML Hardware Accelerator enables efficient Edge ML inferencing



## **FG28 Target Applications**







SILICON LABS

## Simplicity Studio: Common Platform & Tools

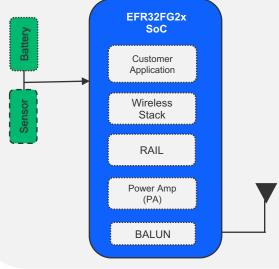


Ŵ

SILICON LABS 7 © 2023 Silicon Laboratories Inc.

### **Battery Powered Sensor Node**





#### DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

- Battery Life
- Range
- Size
- Robust connectivity
- Environmental conditions

#### HARDWARE SOLUTIONS

- FG23
  - Superior RF Performance (Link budget of ~146 dB)
  - Lower cost BOM with integrated DC/DC power supply, PA and BALUN
  - Optimized for single protocol support
- FG28

RF

- High GPIO count (49)
- Al/ML Accelerator for battery power consumption
- Suitable for Wi-SUN battery-powered LFN nodes
- Dual band support (Sub-GHz, 2.4G BLE)
- Ideal for multi-protocol support

#### **RECOMMENDED KITS**

- FG23
  - xG23-PK6068A EFR32xG23 Pro Kit
- FG28
  - FG28-PK6025A Pro kit (+20 dBm)
  - xG28-EK2705A Explorer Kit

#### SOFTWARE SOLUTIONS

#### Wi-SUN (FG28)

- Certified stack
- Complete ecosystem support -LFN (Limited Function Nodes) - FG28
- Amazon Sidewalk (FG28)
  - Sidewalk Application Layer library
  - Amazon Sidewalk Stack
  - Silicon Labs Platform Abstraction Layer
  - Bluetooth Stack
  - RAIL
- Power management solutions for low power by
  - Option to turn off the power to unused RAM blocks
  - Voltage Scaling
  - Peripheral Reflex System (PRS)
  - Low Energy Sensor Interface (LESENSE)
  - Optimized analog peripherals for low power performance



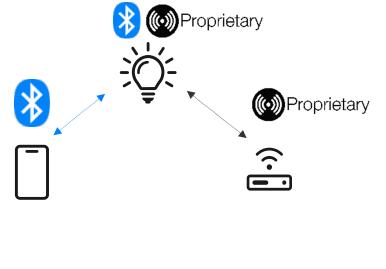




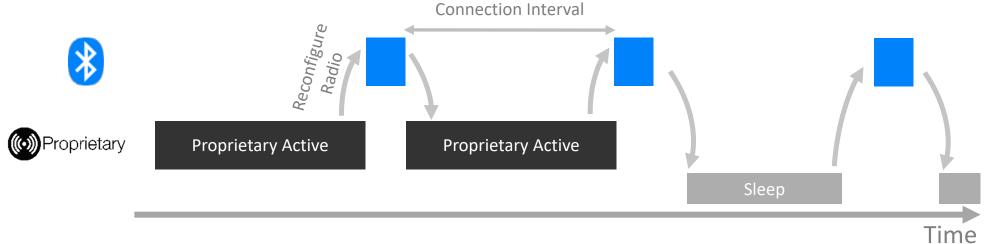
# Multi-Protocol on xG28

## **Dynamic Multi-Protocol**

- Both stacks loaded at boot and active throughout operation
- Time-sliced operation between stacks running on the device
- Allows device to maintain active connections on both networks
- Typically managed by an RTOS



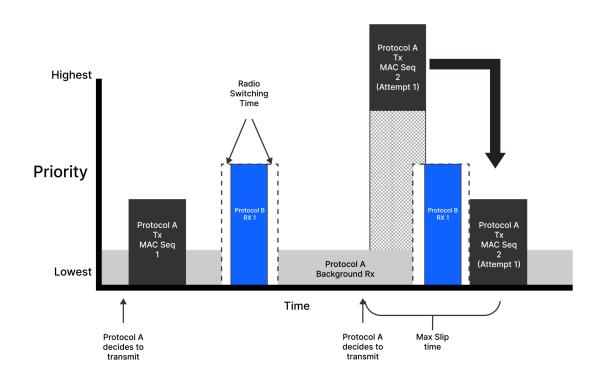
W





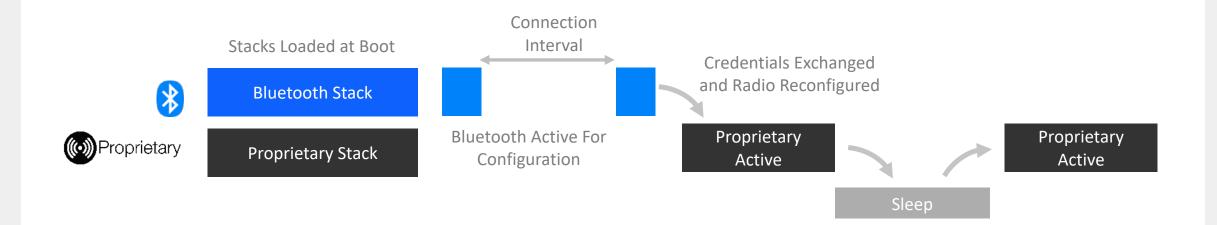
## **Dynamic Multi-Protocol Architecture**

- Common API with single protocol RAIL library: DMP specific API is ignored in single protocol.
- Radio scheduler provides the tools for time-slicing between protocols
- Each protocol can have one radio operation running or requested
- Requesting radio:
  - startTime When the operation should start (part of the single protocol API)
  - priority Higher priority requests to the radio hardware preempt running operations
  - slipTime Amount of time a task can be delayed to let a lower priority protocol finish without interruption of the higher priority task
  - transactionTime Amount of time the radio hardware expected to be used
- Giving up the radio:
  - Protocol has the radio hardware until it yields it (or a higher priority protocol preempts it)



### **Static Multi-Protocol**

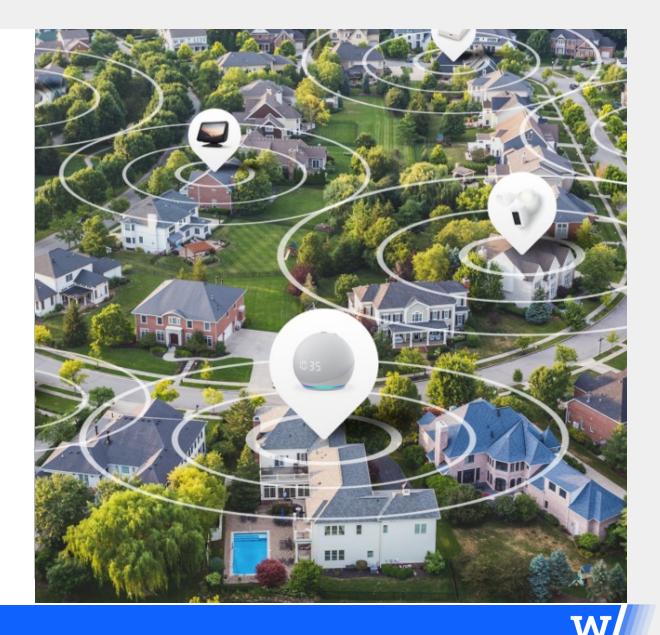
- Implemented on the Dynamic Multi-Protocol architecture, but the application code is simpler
- Can switch from primary to secondary stack operation at any time as both are still active in program memory
- Application guarantees no protocol overlap
- Timing and Priority configuration can be ignored



## Multi-PHY

#### Can be used by protocols or applications that utilize multiple PHYs

- WM-Bus: Mode T, C, S, N on the same hardware
- Amazon Sidewalk
- Wi-SUN Mode Switch
- Functionality currently supported with simple RAIL calls
  - Can switch between proprietary and standard PHYs quickly and easily
- Possibility to load full PHY configuration or just different register settings via changing channel during scan



## Dynamic Multi-Protocol, Static Multi-Protocol or Multi-PHY?

	Dynamic Multi-Protocol	Static Multi-Protocol	Multi-PHY
Protocol switch time	510 us	510 us	~150 (PHY-dependent) us
OS Requirement	Yes	Recommended	No
Memory footprint	RTOS dependent	RTOS dependent	Negligible
Typical usecase	Time-slicing between protocols	Provisioning	One protocol stack, multiple RF configurations

SILICON LABS 14 ©2023 Silicon Laboratories Inc. All rights reserved.

## xG28 Protocol Support

Protocol		ZG28	FG28	SG28
Z-Wave		$\checkmark$		
Amazon Sidewalk (Bluetooth LE + FSK)		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	√
Wi-SUN		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
Proprietary		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
Bluetooth		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
Static Multi-Protocol Support	Z-Wave + Amazon Sidewalk	Roadmap Item		
	Z-Wave + Amazon Sidewalk + Bluetooth LE	Roadmap Item		
	Amazon Sidewalk + Bluetooth LE	Roadmap Item	Roadmap Item	
	Proprietary + Bluetooth LE			
Dynamic Multi-Protocol Support	Proprietary + Bluetooth LE	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	

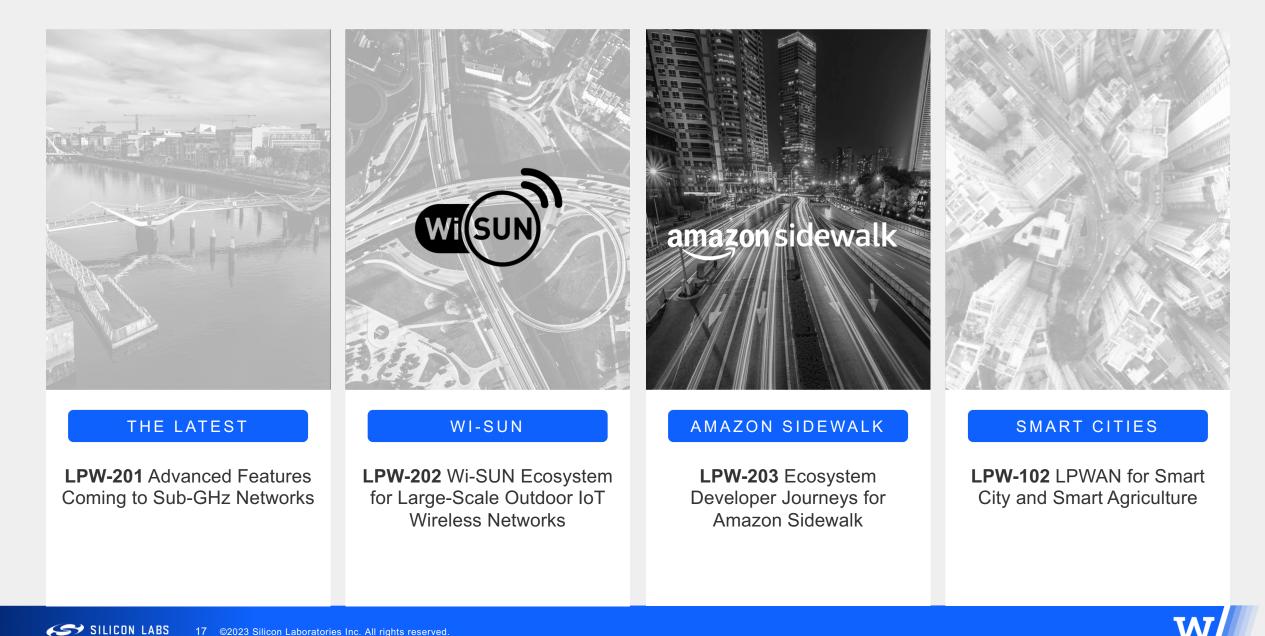


# 

## **Dynamic Multiprotocol Demo**

©2023 Silicon Laboratories Inc. All righ

## Up Next: Join these related Works With Sessions







圆



## Thank you!