

Works With 2021

SEC-301: Hands-On with CPMS Security

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Overview

As IoT devices have become more secure, device configuration has become more complex. The Silicon Labs Custom Part Manufacturing Service (CPMS) makes it easy to configure and order parts with custom security specifications. This lab will walk through the steps for using Simplicity Studio v5 along with CPMS to order custom parts.

Setup

1. *CPMS*: To access CPMS, go to <https://cpms.silabs.com/login> and log in using your Silicon Labs credentials. If you do not have access initially, just [register](#) your account.

2. *Simplicity Commander*: This lab uses the Windows Command Prompt to access the Simplicity Commander CLI. All of the commands line instructions in this lab manual are executed from the *WorksWith-SEC301* directory. If you wish to work out of a different directory, full paths to relevant files must be given.

The [pre-work](#) for this course includes instructions for how to add commander to your path. The command line instructions in this lab manual assume that Commander is in your path. If it is not, the full path to commander will need to be given: `C:\SiliconLabs\SimplicityStudio\
<version>\developer\adapter_packs\commander\commander.exe`.

References

More information about Silicon Labs security features can be found in the following App Notes:

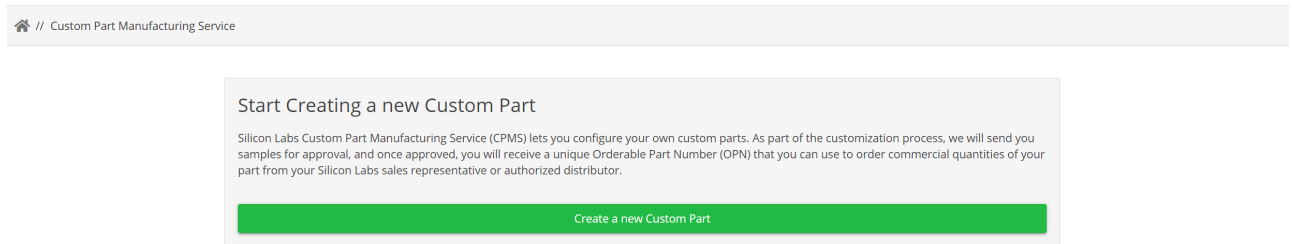
- [AN1190: Secure Debug](#)
- [AN1218: Secure Boot with RTSL](#)
- [AN1222: Production Programming](#)
- [AN1247: Secure Vault Tamper](#)
- [AN1268: Secure Identity](#)

Part 1

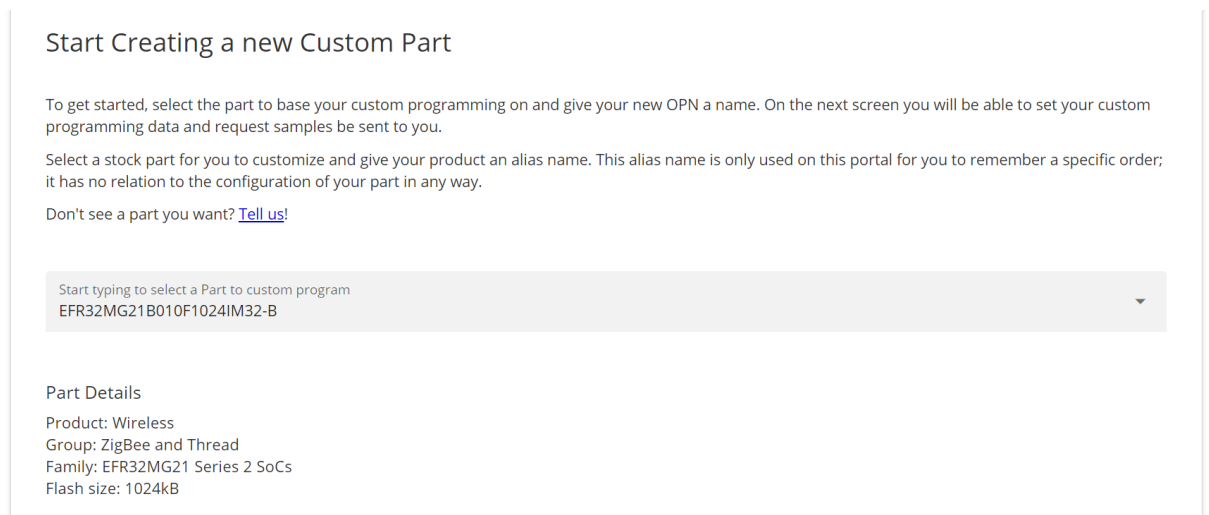
A simple part with a pre-flashed user application

CPMS

1. In a browser, open CPMS at <https://cpms.silabs.com/login>
2. Log in using your www.silabs.com account credentials
3. Click **Create a new Custom Part**



1. *Part:* Select "**EFR32MG21B010F1024IM32-B**"



2. *Name:* Enter "**SEC301-Part1**". This name will be used within CPMS to help differentiate between custom devices.
3. *Estimated Product Order Volume:* Select **< 1,000 units**
4. *Estimated First Volume Order Time:* Select **1-3 months**

Give your Custom Part Order a Name
SEC301-Part1

A friendly name for you to refer back to on this portal. This name does not appear in the final chip.

Estimated Production Order Volume? (just guess if you are not sure)

- < 1,000 units
- 1,000 - 9,999 units
- 10,000 - 99,999 units
- 100,000 - 999,999 units
- ≥ 1,000,000 units

Estimated First Volume Order Time? (just guess if you are not sure)

- 1-3 months
- 4-6 months
- 6+ months

Customize

4. Click **Customize**. This takes you to the part customization page. Change the following configurations (configurations not listed can be left as the default):

1. **Debug Lock**: This example is only going to set up the firmware, so you can set the debug lock to the minimum setting, **Unlocked**.

Debug Lock

- Standard Secure Permanent Unlocked

The debug access port connected to the Series 2 device's Cortex-M33 processor can be closed by issuing commands to the Secure Element, either from a debugger over DCI or through the mailbox interface. Three properties govern the behavior of the debug lock. Locking the part reduces the general attack surface and prevents information leakage post Silicon Labs manufacturing.

2. **Configure Secure Boot, Flash Lock, and Tamper Settings**: Off. This will be used in later examples in this lab.

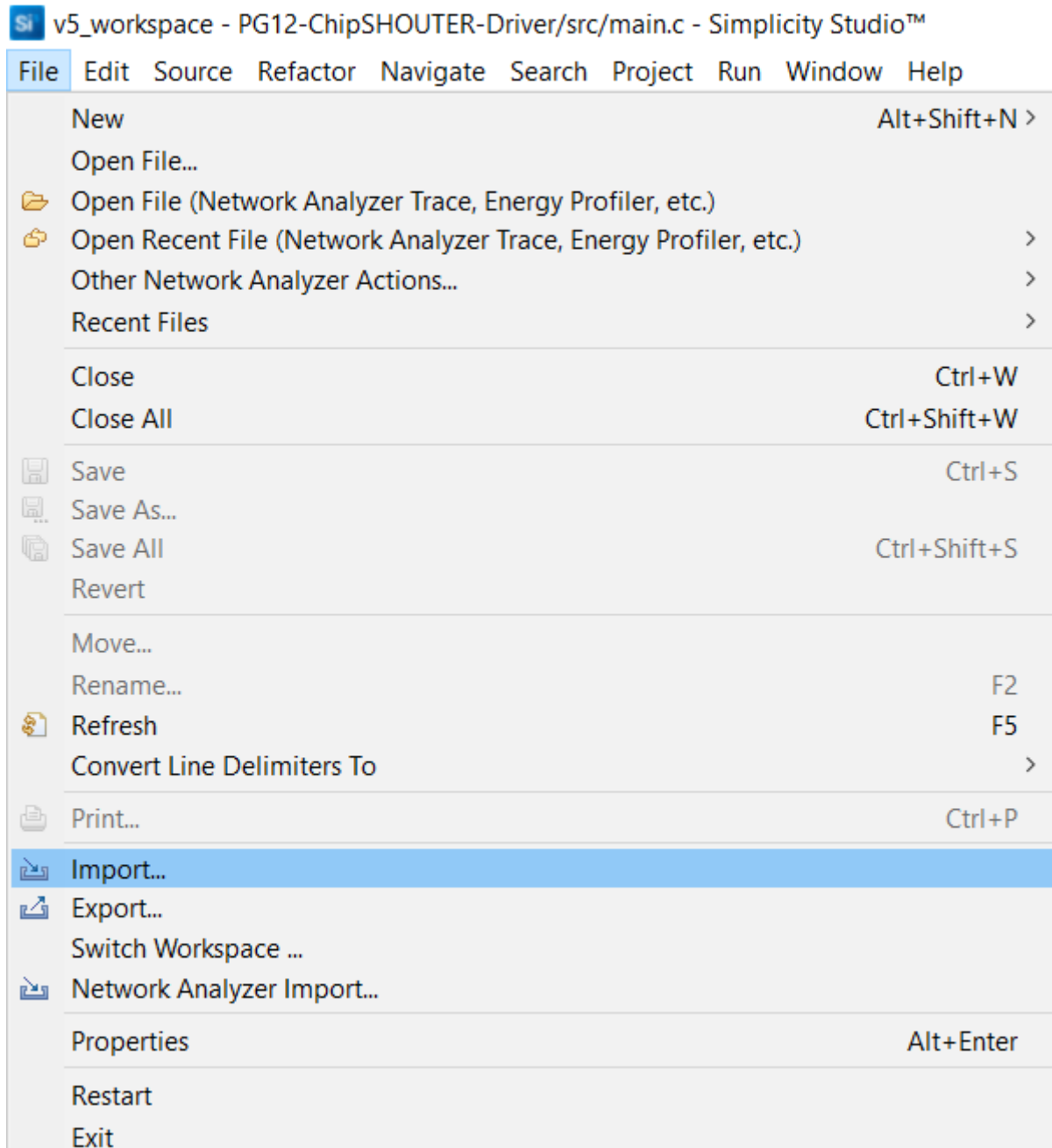
Configure Secure Boot, Flash Lock, and Tamper Settings

These configurations can only be made at one time and are irreversible once they are made.

Read more about [secure boot with RTSL](#) and [production programming](#)

Application

1. Open *Simplicity Studio*
2. Click **File > Import...**



3. Click **Browse...** and navigate to the *WorksWith-SEC301* directory on your computer
4. You should see *SEC301-app* and *SEC301-btl*. For now, select *SEC301-app*.

Import Project

Project Configuration

Select the project name and location.

Project name: SEC301-app

 Use default location

Location: C:\Users\bethorel\Documents\WorksWith-SEC301\SEC301-app

Browse...



< Back

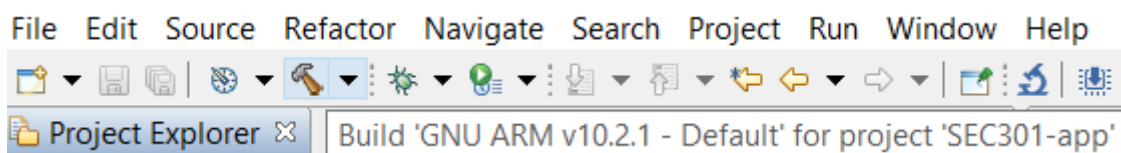
Next >

Finish

Cancel

7. Click **Finish**

8. **Build** the project. This will generate binaries for the project.



Flash Programming

1. In CPMS, return to the *Flash Programming* section
2. *Firmware Type*: Select **App only**

Flash Programming involves the addition of customer specific code to a standard product. Customer code in INTEL HEX format is required.

Firmware

Fill Character
0x FF

We will fill unused or unspecified addresses of the flash with the byte you provide here.

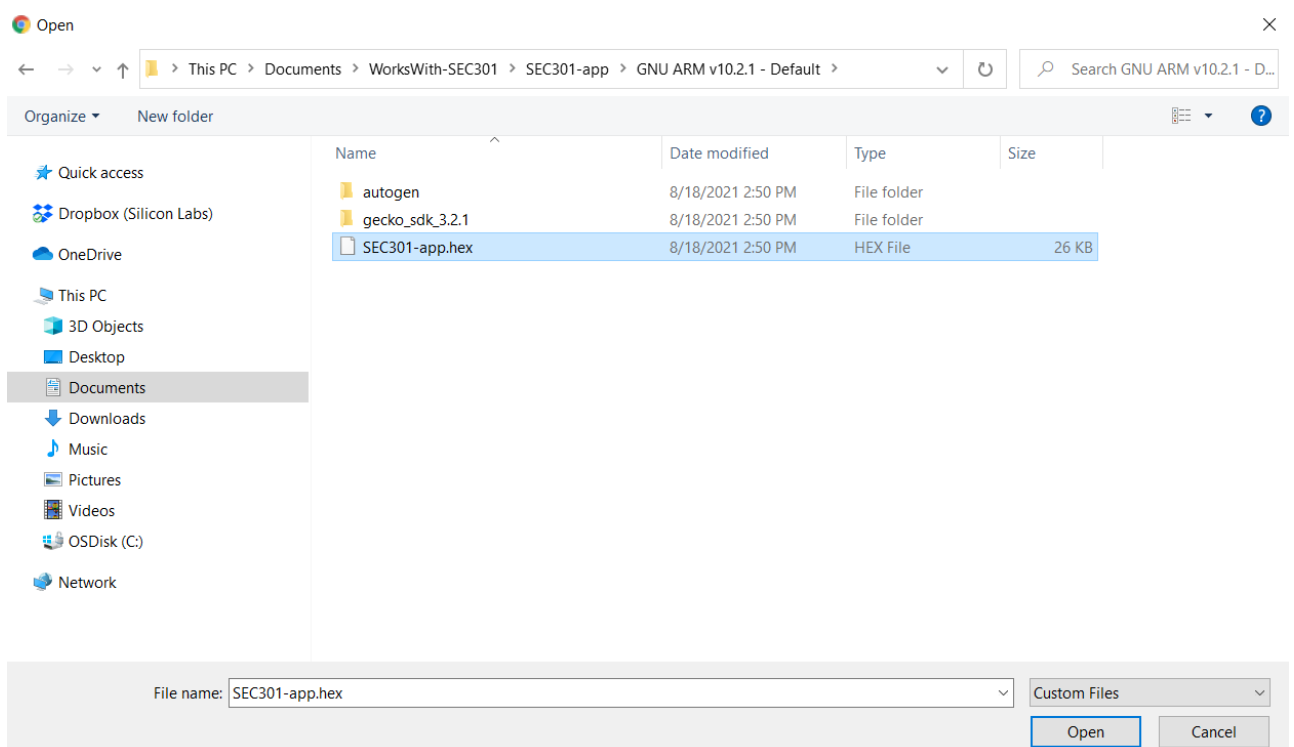
Firmware Type

App only Bootloader only App and Bootloader

[CLICK HERE OR DRAG DROP TO UPLOAD A FILE](#)

Intel HEX

3. Click on **CLICK HERE OR DRAG DROP TO UPLOAD A FILE**
4. Navigate to the directory where you imported *SEC301-app*. If you chose to use the default directory, on Windows this will be in *C:/Users/<username>/SimplicityStudio/v5_workspace*.
5. In the *GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default* directory, select *SEC301-app.hex* and click **Open**. CPMS only accepts Intel Hex files for firmware images.

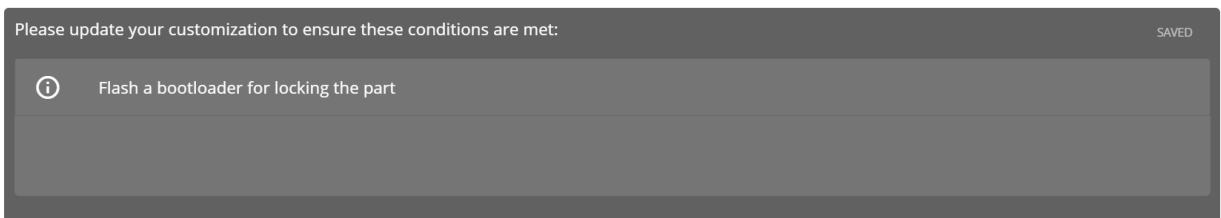


Review and Order Your Custom Part

[← BACK TO CUSTOMIZATION](#)

Please review your custom configurations and estimated pricing below. You can modify your customization by clicking Back to Customization. If you have been issued a Coupon, enter it here to redeem, otherwise click Proceed to Payment below to pay with your Credit Card. Samples of your custom part will ship within 4 weeks of payment. In the unlikely event that the custom part cannot be instantiated as defined a refund of the payment will be issued, and if the generated samples do not match the definition, new corrected samples will be generated.

2. Select **Standard** for Debug Lock. You will see a warning appear indicating that you need to flash a bootloader in order to apply the lock.



Security Options

SE Version v1.2.7 (latest) [✎](#)

We recommend using the latest SE version to ensure all patches are in place. We further recommend that you implement the ability to apply SE updates in your manufacturing line and over the air in the event new vulnerabilities are patched.

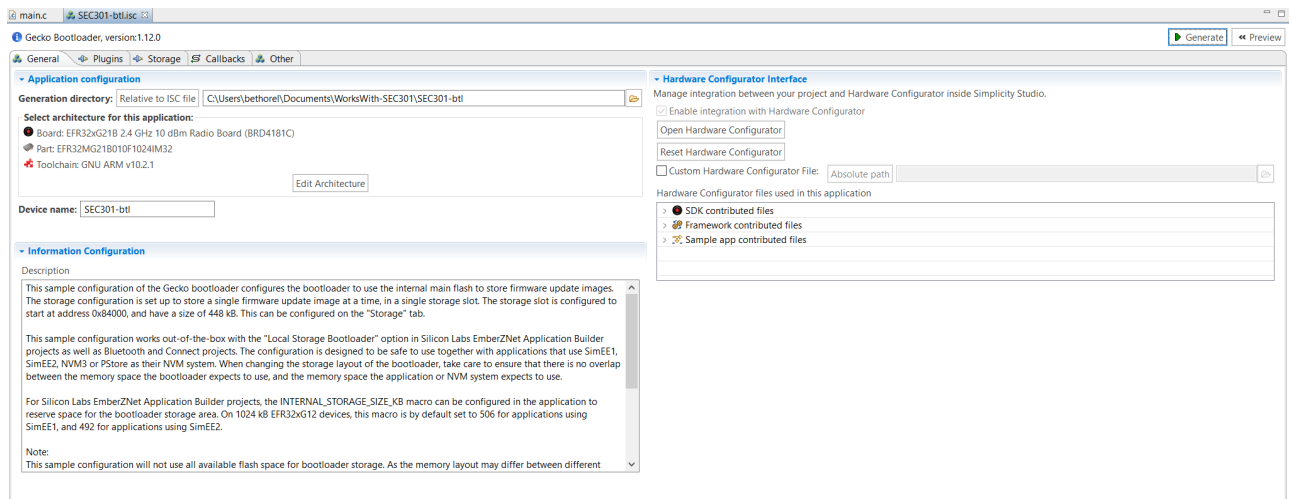
Debug Lock

Standard Secure Permanent Unlocked

The debug access port connected to the Series 2 device's Cortex-M33 processor can be closed by issuing commands to the Secure Element, either from a debugger over DCI or through the mailbox interface. Three properties govern the behavior of the debug lock. Locking the part reduces the general attack surface and prevents information leakage post Silicon Labs manufacturing.

Bootloader

1. In Simplicity Studio, import *SEC301-btl* (refer to [Part 1 - Application](#) for instructions on how to import an SLS project)
2. Open *SEC301-btl.isc*

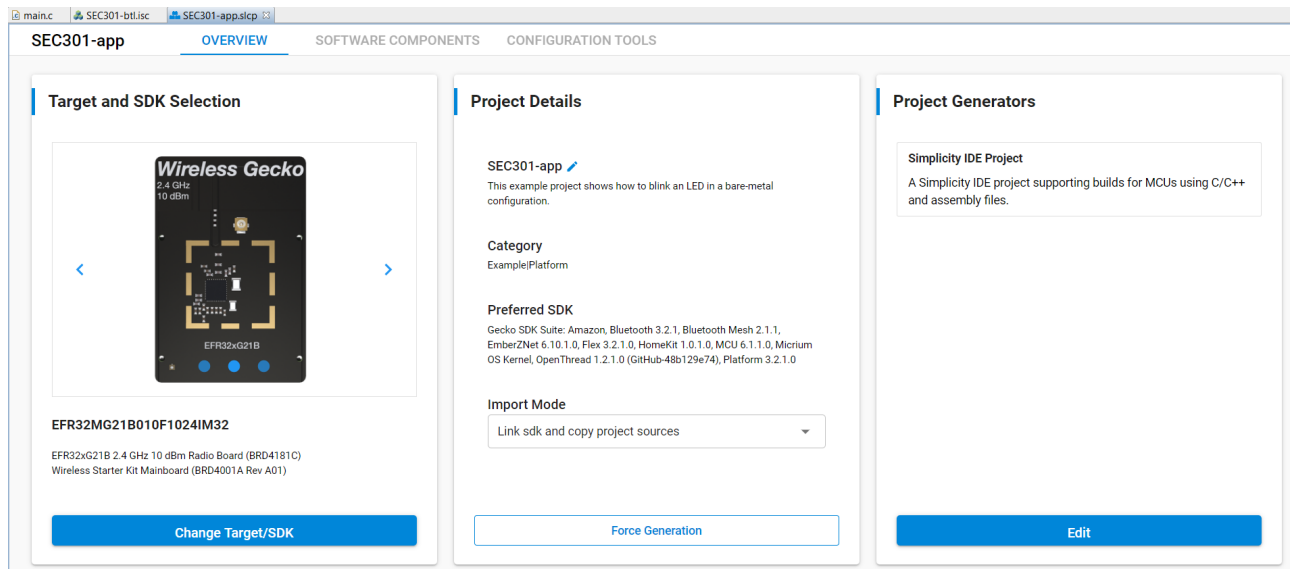


3. At the top right, click on **Generate**

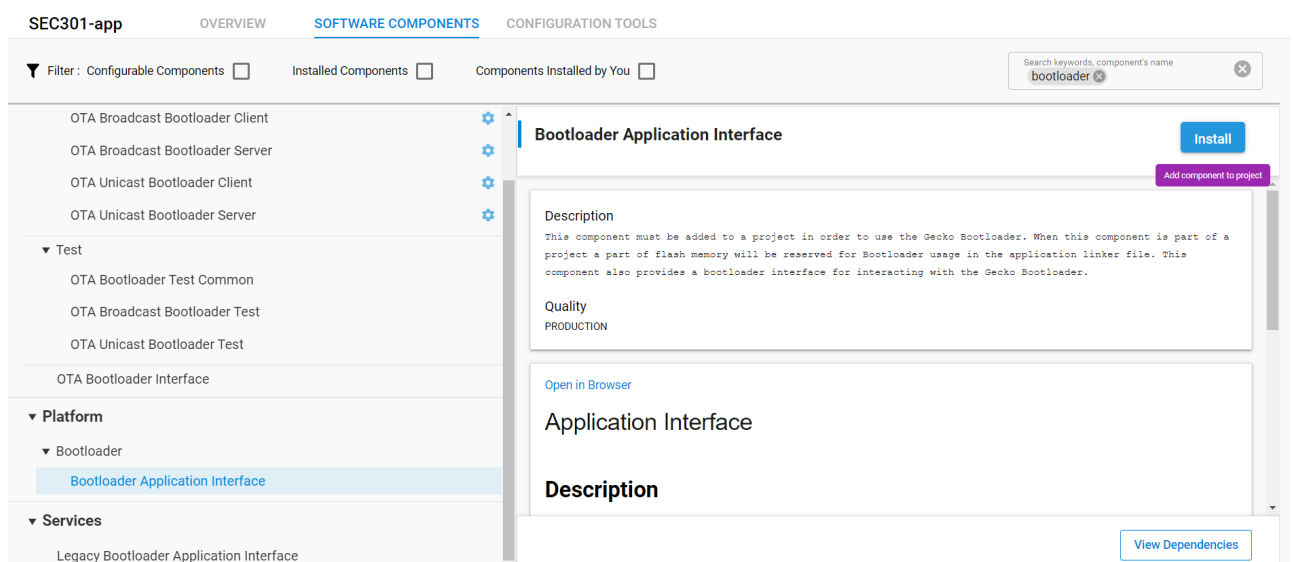
- Now that the files have been generated, **Build** the project (if the build button is greyed out, you may need to click on the project in the Project Explorer)

Application

- You also need to tell the application to accommodate a bootloader:
- In the SEC301-app project, open *SEC301-app.slcp*



- Click on the **SOFTWARE COMPONENTS** tab
- In the Search bar, search for "bootloader"
- Click on *Platform* > *Bootloader* > *Bootloader Application Interface*, and click **Install**



- Now that the configuration is set, **Build** the project

Image Preparation

- CPMS requires the firmware image to be in one file, so you need to merge application and bootloader hex files. This can be done with various tools. This lab uses the Simplicity Commander command line

interface.

2. Open a terminal in the *WorksWith-SEC301* directory.
3. Run:

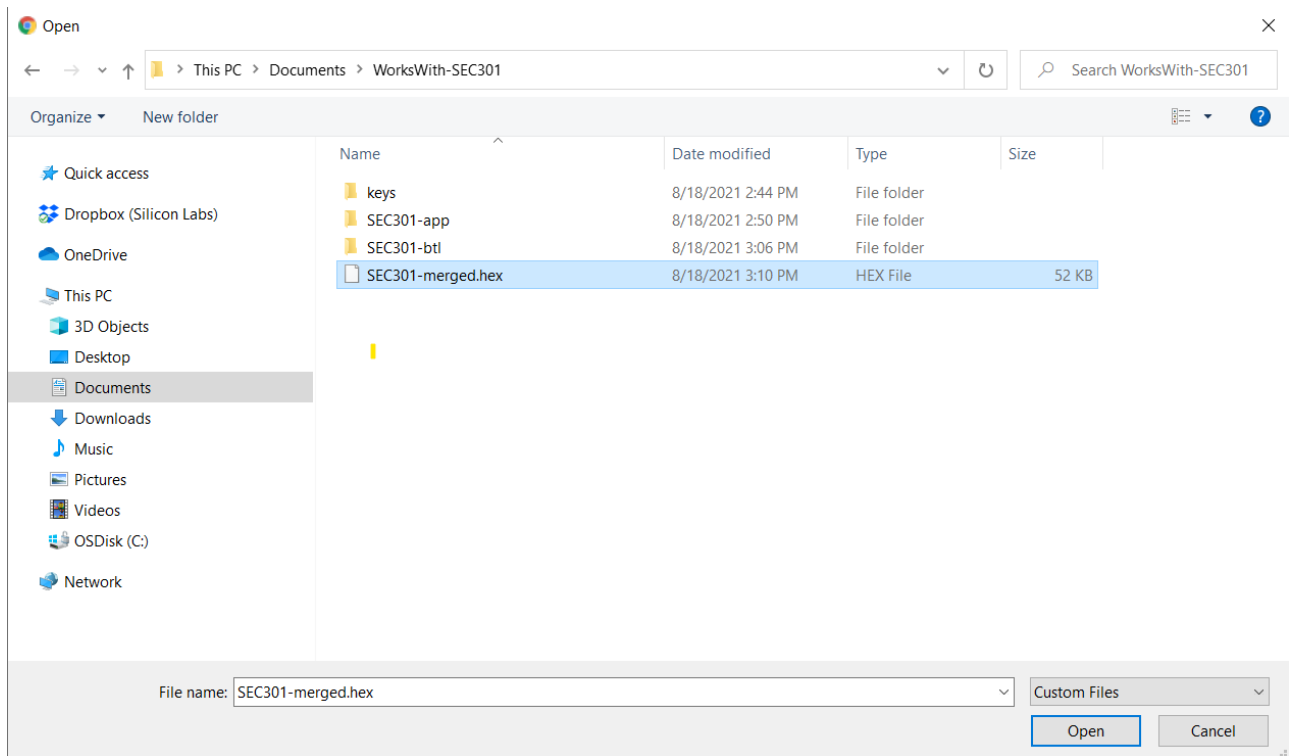
```
commander convert "SEC301-app\GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default\SEC301-app.hex"  
"SEC301-btl\GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default\SEC301-btl.hex" -o SEC301-merged.hex
```

```
Parsing file SEC301-app\GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default\SEC301-app.hex...  
Parsing file SEC301-btl\GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default\SEC301-btl.hex...  
Writing to SEC301-merged.hex...  
DONE
```

This will create *SEC301-merged.hex* in the *WorksWith-SEC301* directory

Flash Programming

1. In CPMS, scroll down to *Flash Programming* and for *Firmware Type* select **App and Bootloader**
2. Upload the merged hex file, *SEC301-merged.hex*



Flash Programming

Flash Programming involves the addition of customer specific code to a standard product. Customer code in INTEL HEX format is required.

Firmware

Fill Character
0x FF

We will fill unused or unspecified addresses of the flash with the byte you provide here.

Firmware Type

App only Bootloader only App and Bootloader

 [CLICK HERE OR DRAG DROP TO UPLOAD A FILE](#)

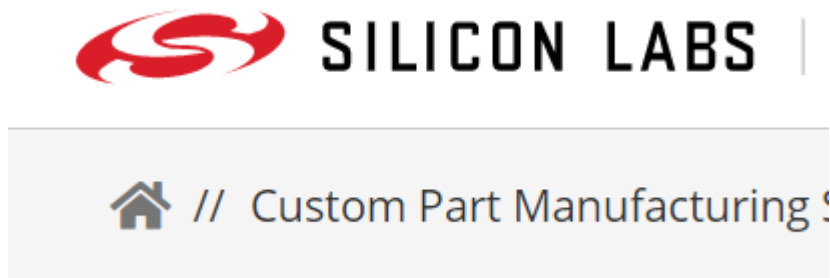
```
SEC301-merged.hex
:100000000800020A10000009D000000B01000006
:100010009D000009D000009D000009D000006C
:100020009D000009D0000068240009D000006D
:100030009D00000A8240009D000009D000001D
:1000400010B5054C237833B9044B13B1044800E0D4
:100050000BF0123237010BD08010020000000034
:1000600042500008B5024B1BB102400248005040
```

Part 2

A part secured against untrusted CMs

CPMS

1. In CPMS, click on the **Home** icon at the top of the page to go to the CPMS home page



2. Create a new custom part. Besides a name of "SEC301-Part2", all the other device ordering information are the same as in [Part 1 - CPMS](#) (the part is "EFR32MG21B010F1024IM32-B")
3. Customize (as before, configurations not listed can be left as the default):

1. *Debug lock:* **Standard**

2. *Configure Secure Boot, Flash Lock, and Tamper Settings:* **Yes**

- *Enable Secure Boot:* **yes**
- *Require Verify Certificate:* **no**

Configure Secure Boot, Flash Lock, and Tamper Settings

These configurations can only be made at one time and are irreversible once they are made.

Read more about [secure boot with RTSL](#) and [production programming](#)

Enable Secure Boot with RTSL

If set, authenticates the first code image in flash memory, which is typically the second stage bootloader, before allowing that code to run. Enabling secure boot will ensure that the device will only boot code that has been properly signed by you.

Require Verify Certificate before secure boot

The Verify intermediate certificate before secure boot option provisions the Public Sign Key to enable certificate-based Secure Boot. Enabling this reduces the need to access the OTP signing key allowing more stringent access restrictions. It also provides the ability to roll the intermediate key in the event it is compromised.


4. *Standard Security Keys:* Because Secure Boot is enabled, you need to supply a Secure Boot Key. Ideally, this key would be generated and managed by an HSM. This lab will use commander.

All the keys for this lab have already been generated and are been provided in the *WorksWith-SEC301/keys* directory. For reference, the keys were generated with the command:

```
commander security genkey --type ecc-p256 --privkey keys\SEC301-<type>-priv.pem --pubkey keys\SEC301-<name>-pub.pem
```

To provision the Secure Boot Key in CPMS, click on the blue upload button in the *Secure Boot Key* field, then select the *WorksWith-SEC301/keys/SEC301-sign-pub.pem* file.

Standard Security Keys

Secure Boot Key 

This key is used for binary authentication and/or OTA upgrade payload authentication. If you enabled secure boot, you must provide the public part of the key you used to sign your bootloader or application image here. (eg. 0x04123456789...ABCDEF, total 65 bytes. You can also upload a .pem or .der file)

Open

This PC > Documents > WorksWith-SEC301 > keys

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
SEC301-appcert-priv	8/3/2021 10:27 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-appcert-pub	8/3/2021 10:27 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-btlicert-priv	8/3/2021 10:21 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-btlicert-pub	8/3/2021 10:21 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-cmd-priv	8/3/2021 10:05 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-cmd-pub	8/3/2021 10:05 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-sign-priv	8/3/2021 10:05 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-sign-pub	8/3/2021 10:05 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB


File name: SEC301-sign-pub

Custom Files

Open Cancel

5. You should now be able to see the public boot key in CPMS

Standard Security Keys

Secure Boot Key 

0x 049f1152674e81833acd9548ddfc943dec670cab6e82ee45fec81044f8ef28140c980f828d229a5dd34d1f4b118697efb5adc621a7faa5f5

This key is used for binary authentication and/or OTA upgrade payload authentication. If you enabled secure boot, you must provide the public part of the key you used to sign your bootloader or application image here. (eg. 0x04123456789...ABCDEF, total 65 bytes. You can also upload a .pem or .der file)

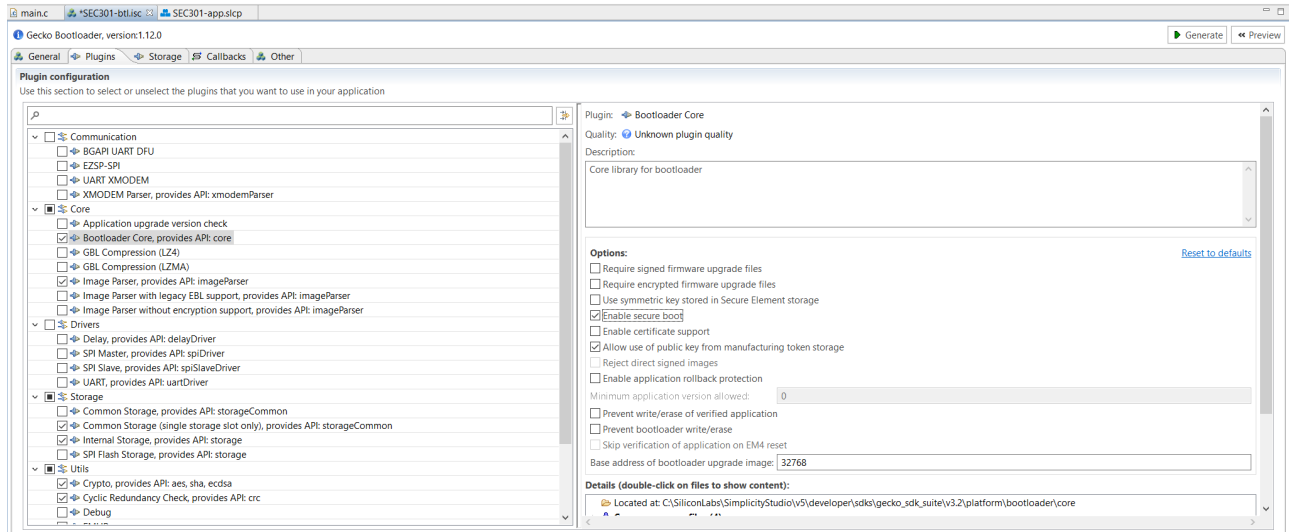
6. *Flash Programming*: Because Secure Boot is enabled, the images need to be signed.

Bootloader

1. Prepare the bootloader to use a signature:
2. In Simplicity Studio, open *SEC301-btl.isc*

3. Click on the **Plugins** tab, then select **Bootloader Core**, provides API: **core**

4. Click **Enable Secure Boot**



5. Click **Generate**

6. **Build** the project

Application

1. Prepare the application to use a signature:

2. Copy the *application_properties.c* file (found in the *WorksWith-SEC301* directory) to the *SEC301-app* directory. This prepares space in the application for a signature.

```
copy application_properties.c SEC301-app
```

3. **Build** the project

Image Preparation

1. Prepare the hex files in commander:

2. Sign the bootloader

```
commander convert "SEC301-btl\GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default\SEC301-btl.hex" --
secureboot --keyfile keys\SEC301-sign-priv.pem --outfile SEC301-btl-
signed.hex
```

This will create the *SEC301-btl-signed.hex* signed image file in your *WorksWith-SEC301* directory.


```
Parsing file SEC301-btl\GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default\SEC301-btl.hex...
Found Application Properties at 0x000024a8
Writing Application Properties signature pointer to point to 0x000025e0
Setting signature type in Application Properties: 0x00000001
Image SHA256: ca36debc860cdb720aabe9fdd37dc730172fe34571aedc452b52f9ef5a824264
R = 746AF8EB33BF0432286B2D60E23C827B5CFBF1ED5BB078C3C19F30E36988EA04
S = CE64F9A71A4C69B1C759FEFF6D2F6CA6F1A0D9CC151F7B447D31B8EE0E94770D
Writing to SEC301-btl-signed.hex...
DONE
```

3. Sign the application in commander:

```
commander convert "SEC301-app\GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default\SEC301-app.hex" --
secureboot --keyfile keys\SEC301-sign-priv.pem --outfile SEC301-app-
signed.hex
```

This will create the *SEC301-app-signed.hex* signed image file in your *WorksWith-SEC301* directory.

```
Parsing file SEC301-app\GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default\SEC301-app.hex...
Found Application Properties at 0x00006198
Writing Application Properties signature pointer to point to 0x0000643c
Setting signature type in Application Properties: 0x00000001
Image SHA256: 731ec2f815e56e7d12e4fb1c28275d50134906157aaecdd3dcc9b37794c25aae
R = 43E31A583BC63439C464B60314EE311320A3862B3FCA94368C04F53522C2B7AA
S = 6027746C1CFB7FD56F6DC489E8EC455738BB4BB45CF19C7075A679AEDE34A8D7
Writing to SEC301-app-signed.hex...
DONE
```

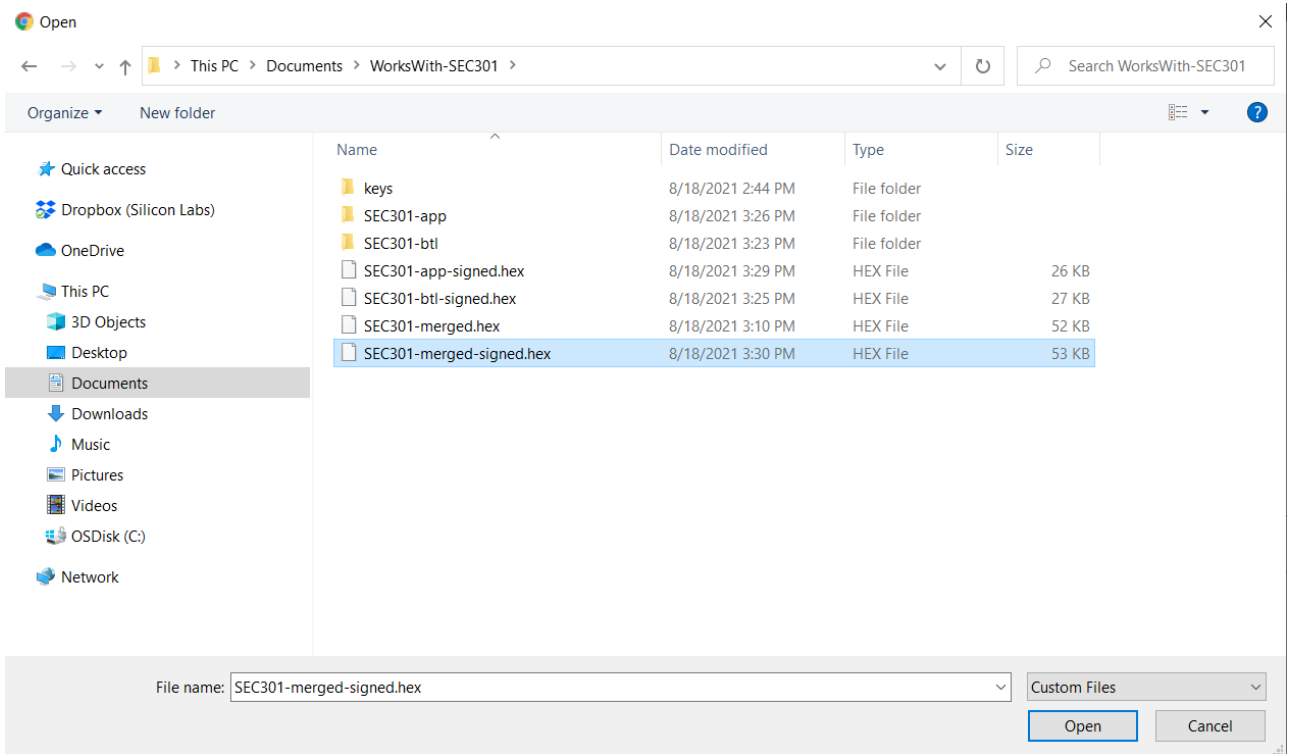
4. Merge the signed hex files:

```
commander convert SEC301-app-signed.hex SEC301-btl-signed.hex -o SEC301-
merged-signed.hex
```

```
Parsing file SEC301-app-signed.hex...
Parsing file SEC301-btl-signed.hex...
Writing to SEC301-merged-signed.hex...
DONE
```

Flash Programming

1. In CPMS, for *Firmware Type* select **App** and **Bootloader** and upload the merged signed hex.



Flash Programming

Flash Programming involves the addition of customer specific code to a standard product. Customer code in INTEL HEX format is required.

Firmware

Fill Character
0x FF

We will fill unused or unspecified addresses of the flash with the byte you provide here.

Firmware Type

App only
 Bootloader only
 App and Bootloader

[CLICK HERE OR DRAG DROP TO UPLOAD A FILE](#)

```

SEC301-merged-signed.hex
:1000000000800020A10000009D0000000B01000006
:100010009D0000009D0000009D0000009D0000006C
:100020009D0000009D000000682400009D0000006D
:100030009D000000A82400009D0000009D0000001D
:1000400010B5054C237833B9044B13B1044800E0D4
:1000500000BF0123237010BD08010020000000034
:10006000D4350000000000000000000000000000
  
```

Part 2.1

Improving security using Secure lock

CPMS

1. In CPMS, click on **BACK TO CUSTOMIZATION** to go back to the Customization page
2. Scroll up to *Debug Lock* and select **Secure**. You will see a warning appear indicating that you need to provide a command key in order to apply the lock.

SECURITY LABORS

Please update your customization to ensure these conditions are met: SAVED

Provide a command key for secure debug lock

Debug Lock

Standard
 Secure
 Permanent
 Unlocked

The debug access port connected to the Series 2 device's Cortex-M33 processor can be closed by issuing commands to the Secure Element, either from a debugger over DCI or through the mailbox interface. Three properties govern the behavior of the debug lock. Locking the part reduces the general attack surface and prevents information leakage post Silicon Labs manufacturing.

3. Providing a command key works just like the secure boot key. Scroll to the *Standard MCU Keys* and upload the *keys/SEC301-cmd-pub.pem* file into the *Command Key* slot.

Open

This PC > Documents > WorksWith-SEC301 > keys

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
SEC301-appcert-priv	8/3/2021 10:27 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-appcert-pub	8/3/2021 10:27 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-btlicert-priv	8/3/2021 10:21 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-btlicert-pub	8/3/2021 10:21 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-cmd-priv	8/3/2021 10:05 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-cmd-pub	8/3/2021 10:05 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-sign-priv	8/3/2021 10:05 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB
SEC301-sign-pub	8/3/2021 10:05 AM	PGPdesk Document	1 KB

File name: SEC301-cmd-pub

Custom Files

Open Cancel

Command Key

0x 044457796c2995df7704805038256eb5086c3e287321ef54f8dd3f3a8005a598662d7c69baa5012476b03c2ea4fefa7ad0b7728f5676d0

This key is used for Secure Debug Unlock or Disable Tamper command authentication. If you chose secure debug lock, you must provide the public part of your command key here. (eg. 0x04123456789...ABCDEF total 65 bytes. You can also upload a .pem or .der file)

Now you have a part that only boots signed images, doesn't allow debug access except to those with the private key, and comes shipped with your own firmware.

Part 3

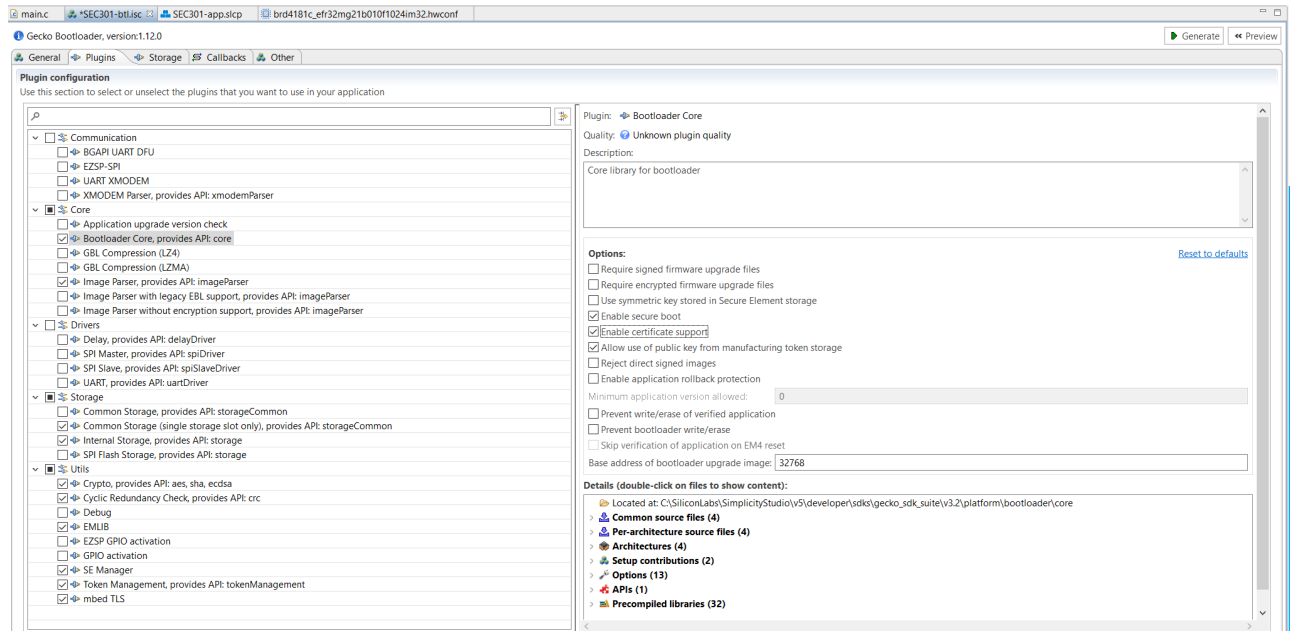
A secure part using certificate chains

CPMS

1. In CPMS, click on the **Home icon** at the top of the screen to go to the CPMS home page
2. Create a new custom part. Besides a name of "SEC301-Part3", all the other device ordering information are the same as in [Part 1 - CPMS](#) (the part is "EFR32MG21B010F1024IM32-B")
3. Customize:
 1. *Debug lock:* **Secure**
 2. *Configure Secure Boot, Flash Lock, and Tamper Settings:* **Yes**
 - *Secure Boot:* **Yes**
 - *Require Verify Certificate:* **Yes**. Enabling this feature will prevent the device from booting any images that are not signed with a valid certificate. To use this feature, you need to update your signature configurations to use certificates.
 - *Enable Anti Rollback:* **Yes**. Enabling this feature will prevent the device from "upgrading" to firmware with a firmware version number that is lower or equal to the current firmware version. This prevents attackers from exploiting patched vulnerabilities and allows for the revocation of compromised certificates.
 - *Flash Page Locking:* **Full**. This setting will lock all pages including the second stage bootloader and application. If the image and signature does not end on a page boundary and your system is tight on memory, you can select **Narrow** to leave the last (partially unused) page unlocked for future use.
 3. *Standard Security Keys:*
 1. Import the secure boot key (*keys/SEC301-sign-pub*) as in [Part 2 - CPMS](#)
 2. Import the command key (*keys/SEC301-cmd-pub*) as in [Part 2.1 - CPMS](#)
 3. OTA Decryption Key: If you plan to encrypt future firmware upgrades, you should provision an OTA key and set appropriate settings in the btl configuration (highly recommended, but not covered by this lab)

Bootloader

1. Prepare the Bootloader to use certificates:
2. In Simplicity Studio, open *SEC301-btl.isc*
3. Click on the **Plugins** tab, then select **Bootloader Core, provides API: core**
4. Click **Enable certificate support**



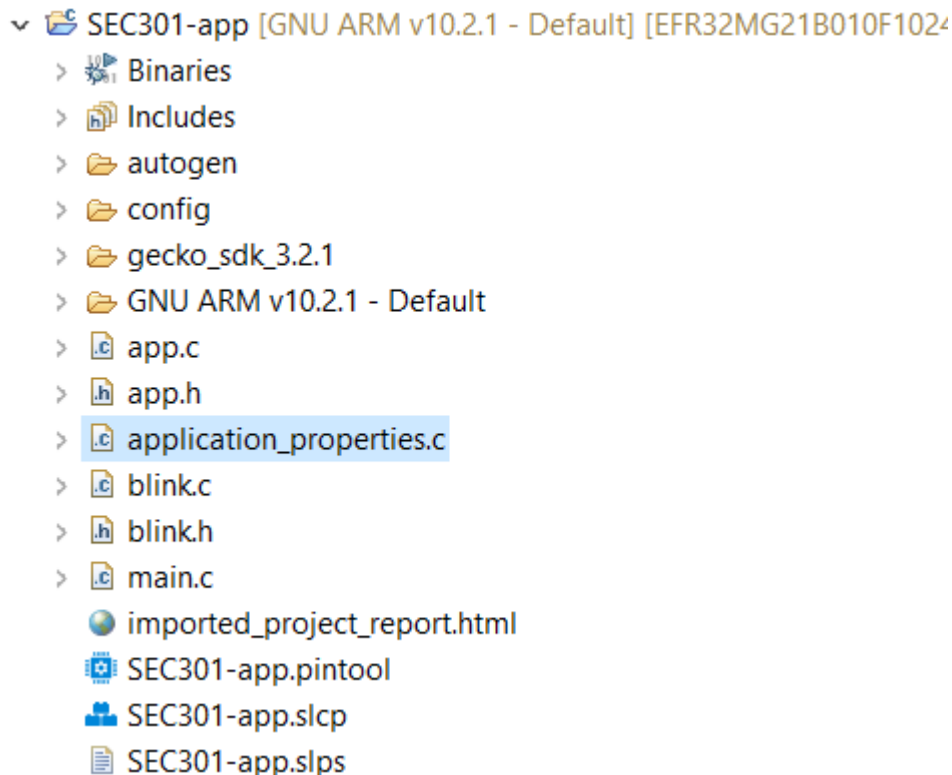
5. Click **Generate**

6. **Build** the project

Application

1. Prepare the App to use certificates:

2. In Simplicity Studio, open *application_properties.c*



3. Update *application_properties.c* by adding the following lines after

```
#define APP_PROPERTIES_VERSION (0UL)
```

and before

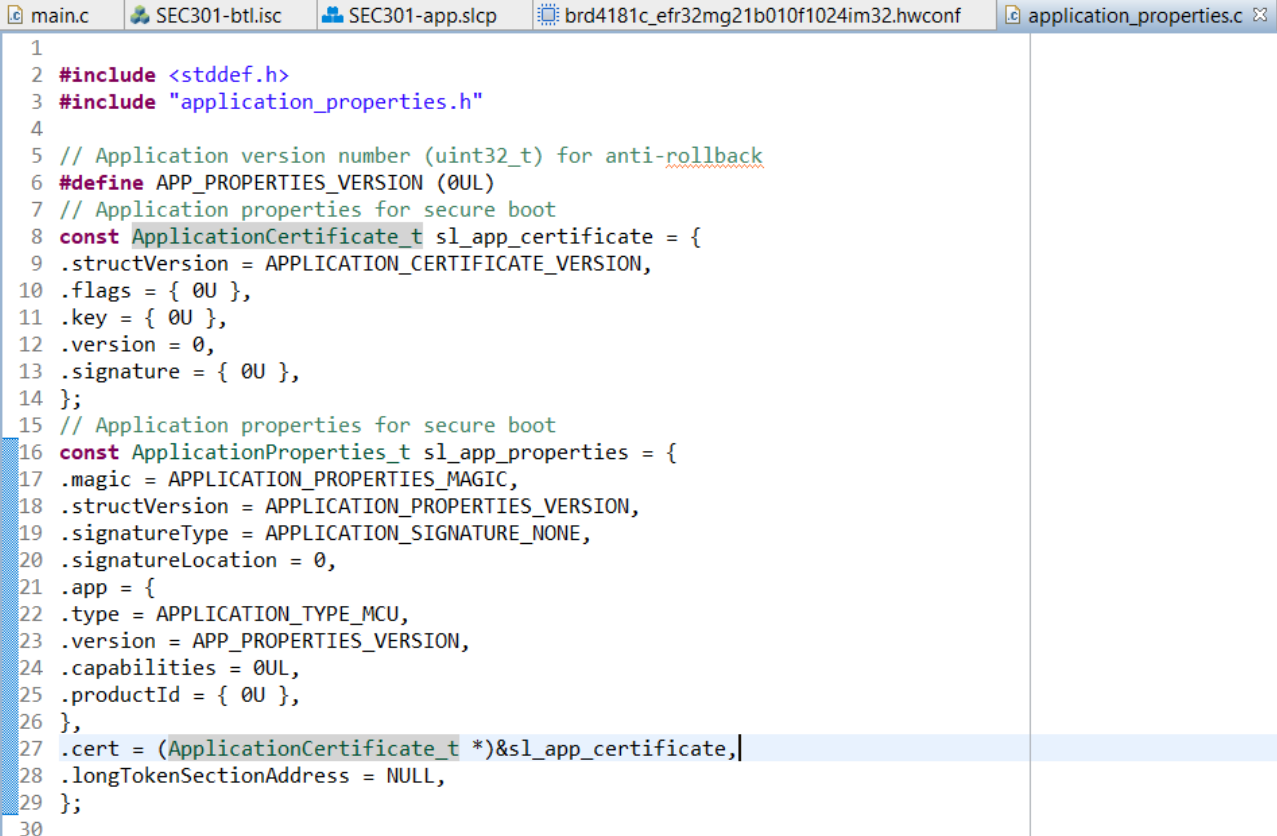
```
// Application properties for secure boot

const ApplicationProperties_t sl_app_properties = {
```

```
// Application properties for secure boot
const ApplicationCertificate_t sl_app_certificate = {
    .structVersion = APPLICATION_CERTIFICATE_VERSION,
    .flags = { 0U },
    .key = { 0U },
    .version = 0,
    .signature = { 0U },
};
```

4. Update the ApplicationProperties_t struct (also in *application_properties.c*) to point to the new certificate:

```
.cert = (ApplicationCertificate_t *)&sl_app_certificate,
```



```
main.c SEC301-btl.isc SEC301-app.slcp brd4181c_efr32mg21b010f1024im32.hwconf application_properties.c x
1
2 #include <stddef.h>
3 #include "application_properties.h"
4
5 // Application version number (uint32_t) for anti-rollback
6 #define APP_PROPERTIES_VERSION (0UL)
7 // Application properties for secure boot
8 const ApplicationCertificate_t sl_app_certificate = {
9     .structVersion = APPLICATION_CERTIFICATE_VERSION,
10    .flags = { 0U },
11    .key = { 0U },
12    .version = 0,
13    .signature = { 0U },
14 };
15 // Application properties for secure boot
16 const ApplicationProperties_t sl_app_properties = {
17     .magic = APPLICATION_PROPERTIES_MAGIC,
18     .structVersion = APPLICATION_PROPERTIES_VERSION,
19     .signatureType = APPLICATION_SIGNATURE_NONE,
20     .signatureLocation = 0,
21     .app = {
22         .type = APPLICATION_TYPE_MCU,
23         .version = APP_PROPERTIES_VERSION,
24         .capabilities = 0UL,
25         .productId = { 0U },
26     },
27     .cert = (ApplicationCertificate_t *)&sl_app_certificate,
28     .longTokenSectionAddress = NULL,
29 };
30
```

5. **Build** the project

Key Note

1. To use certificates, more keys are needed. This lab will use 3 key pairs:

2. *SEC301-sign*: The public key is provisioned on the device and is used to verify bootloader certificates. The private key is held safe in an HSM (although this lab uses commander) and is used to sign bootloader certificates.
3. *SEC301-btlcert*: This public key is inserted into the bootloader certificate and is used to verify application certificates. The private key is used to sign bootloader images and application certificates.
4. *SEC301-appcert*: This public key is inserted into application certificates. The private key is used to sign application images.

These 2 new key pairs (*SEC301-btlcert* and *SEC301-appcert*) are provided in the *WorksWith_SEC301* directory, and were generated with the commander instruction indicated in [Part 2 - CPMS](#).

Image Preparation

1. Prepare the hex files in commander:
2. To generate the bootloader signature, run:

```
commander util gencert --cert-type secureboot --cert-version 0 --cert-  
pubkey keys\SEC301-btlcert-pub.pem --sign keys/SEC301-sign-priv.pem --  
outfile SEC301-btlcert.bin
```

3. To sign the bootloader, run:

```
commander convert "SEC301-btl\GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default\SEC301-btl.hex" --  
secureboot --certificate SEC301-btlcert.bin --keyfile keys\SEC301-btlcert-  
priv.pem --outfile SEC301-btl-certsigned.hex
```

4. You can verify that this signed image is valid using:

```
commander util verifysign SEC301-btl-certsigned.hex --verify keys\SEC301-  
sign-pub.pem
```

The output should look like:

```
Parsing file SEC301-btl-certsigned.hex...  
Found application properties at 0x00002704  
Found certificate at 0x0000267c  
Successfully verified certificate signature with verification key.  
Using certificate key to verify application signature.  
Successfully verified application signature.  
DONE
```

5. To generate the signature for the application, run:

```
commander util gencert --cert-type secureboot --cert-version 0 --cert-  
pubkey keys\SEC301-appcert-pub.pem --sign keys\SEC301-btlcert-priv.pem --  
outfile SEC301-appcert.bin
```

6. To sign the application, run:

```
commander convert "SEC301-app\GNU ARM v10.2.1 - Default\SEC301-app.hex" --  
secureboot --certificate SEC301-appcert.bin --keyfile keys\SEC301-appcert-  
priv.pem --outfile SEC301-app-certsigned.hex
```

7. You can verify that this signed image is valid using:

```
commander util verifysign SEC301-app-certsigned.hex --verify keys\SEC301-  
btlcert-pub.pem
```

The output should look like:

```
Parsing file SEC301-app-certsigned.hex...  
Found application properties at 0x00006220  
Found certificate at 0x00006198  
Successfully verified certificate signature with verification key.  
Using certificate key to verify application signature.  
Successfully verified application signature.  
DONE
```

8. Lastly, combine the signed and certified images:

```
commander convert SEC301-app-certsigned.hex SEC301-btl-certsigned.hex -o  
SEC301-merged-certsigned.hex
```

Flash Programming

1. In CPMS, scroll to *Flash Programming* and select **App** and **Bootloader** for *Firmware Type*
2. Upload *SEC301-merged-certsigned.hex*

